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## IN THIS ISSUE

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**Cover** See He Tian *et al.*, page 1409. Azobenzene modified  $\beta$ -CD forms different conformations in 10% and 90% DMSO aqueous solution to prepare [1]rotaxane and its noninclusion reference compound, respectively. Image reproduced by permission of Xiang Ma, Dahui Qu, Fengyuan Ji, Qiaochun Wang, Liangliang Zhu, Yun Xu and He Tian from *Chem. Commun.*, 2007, 1409.

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T25

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## **Chemical Technology**

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## FEATURE ARTICLE

## 1395

## Layer-by-layer assembly: from conventional to unconventional methods

Xi Zhang,\* Huan Chen and Hongyu Zhang

Layer-by-layer (LbL) assembly is a powerful means for fabricating multilayer thin films with controlled architecture and composition. This feature article presents an overview of conventional and unconventional LbL methods, which allow for fabricating different types of building blocks in a designed way, leading to new horizons for surface molecular engineering.





Conventional LbL menthod

Unconventional LbL method

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## 1406



## aldehydes.

#### 1409

## A light-driven [1]rotaxane via self-complementary and Suzuki-coupling capping

Controlled photostability of luminescent nanocrystalline

Water-soluble, silane-functionalized ZnO nanocrystals were synthesized with improved colloidal stability, and their

photostability was controlled for the selective detection of

ZnO solution for selective detection of aldehydes

Yuangang Zheng and Jackie Y. Ying\*

Nikhil R. Jana, Hsiao-hua Yu, Emril Mohamed Ali,

Xiang Ma, Dahui Qu, Fengyuan Ji, Qiaochun Wang, Liangliang Zhu, Yun Xu and He Tian\*

A light-driven [1]rotaxane was constructed conveniently and directly through self-inclusion complexation of an azobenzenemodified β-CD and Suzuki-coupling capping in an argonsaturated 10% DMSO Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> aqueous solution, while its non-inclusion reference compound was prepared in a 90% DMSO solution.



## 1412

## Stabilization of fulleropyrrolidine N-oxides through intrarotaxane hydrogen bonding

Aurelio Mateo-Alonso,\* Peter Brough and Maurizio Prato\*

The chemical stabilization of labile fulleropyrrolidine N-oxides is achieved by encapsulation through intrarotaxane hydrogen bonding.



## 1415

## Stimulated release of small molecules from polyelectrolyte multilayer nanocoatings

Yang Zhong, Catherine F. Whittington and Donald T. Havnie\*

Free thiol-containing polyelectrolytes serve simultaneously as a material for self-assembly of a multilayer nanocoating and as a carrier of small molecules for release from the coating in response to an environmental cue.







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## 1418



Ping Zhou, Yingguang Li, Peipei Sun,\* Jiahong Zhou and Jianchun Bao\*

Heck reaction catalysed by cobalt hollow nanospheres in ligand-free condition was developed; the coupling of alkenes with aryl iodide or aryl bromide provides the corresponding products with moderate to good yields.



#### 1421

## A reductase-mimicking thiourea organocatalyst incorporating a covalently bound NADH analogue: efficient 1,2-diketone reduction with *in situ* prosthetic group generation and recycling

Barbara Procuranti and Stephen J. Connon\*

The first organocatalytic system capable of both the activation and chemoselective reduction of benzil is described.



11

## 1424

#### A new organogelator based on an enantiopure $C_2$ symmetric pyrrolidine

Stefano Cicchi,\* Giacomo Ghini, Luisa Lascialfari, Alberto Brandi, Francesca Betti, Debora Berti,\* Silvia Ferrati and Piero Baglioni

The properties of a new organogelator and its use in the synthesis of new core-functionalised organogelators are described.

#### 1427

## Piperylene sulfone: a labile and recyclable DMSO substitute

D. Vinci, M. Donaldson, J. P. Hallett, E. A. John, P. Pollet, C. A. Thomas, J. D. Grilly, P. G. Jessop, C. L. Liotta\* and C. A. Eckert\*

Piperylene sulfone has a wide liquid range and very similar properties to DMSO, but above about 100 °C it decomposes into two gases for product purification. These gases are removed and the solvent reconstituted for reuse. This novel solvent with "built-in" removal should have wide applications for fine chemical syntheses.





## Organic field-effect transistors based on heterocyclic co-oligomers containing a pyrazine ring

Takahiro Kojima, Jun-ichi Nishida, Shizuo Tokito, Hirokazu Tada and Yoshiro Yamashita\*

New oligomers containing a pyrazine unit have been prepared. The bithienyl derivatives afforded p-type FET devices whereas the trifluoromethylphenyl derivatives showed n-type FET behavior.

1433



# Single-crystal to single-crystal phase transitions of bis(*N*-phenylisonicotinamide)silver(I) nitrate reveal cooperativity properties in porous molecular materials

Partha S. Mukherjee, Nazario Lopez, Atta M. Arif, Francisco Cervantes-Lee and Juan C. Noveron\*

The crystal structure of a silver complex that comprises solvent-filled pores of 8 Å undergoes two distinct single-crystal to single-crystal phase transitions induced by vacuum and heat.



## Synthesis of *para*-methoxybenzyl (PMB) ethers under neutral conditions

Ernest O. Nwoye and Gregory B. Dudley\*

2-(4-Methoxybenzyloxy)-4-methylquinoline (1) reacts with methyl triflate in the presence of alcohols to generate a neutral organic salt that transfers the *p*-methoxybenzyl (PMB) protecting group onto alcohols in high yield. Quinoline 1 is prepared in one step from 2-chlorolepidine.

1438



## Block copolymer mediated deposition of metal nanoparticles on germanium nanowires

Jiguang Zhang, Yuan Gao, Tobias Hanrath, Brian A. Korgel and Jillian M. Buriak\*

Single crystal germanium nanowires are functionalized with gold and silver nanoparticles *via* galvanic displacement. Through the use of block copolymers, regular and reproducible deposition can be achieved.

#### 1441



## Reversible operation of chiral molecular scissors by redox and UV light

Takahiro Muraoka, Kazushi Kinbara\* and Takuzo Aida\*

Upon changing the oxidation state, a reversible open-close motion of chiral molecular scissors, composed of a redoxactive ferrocene pivot and an isomerizable azobenzene strap, can be realized only by UV light.

## 1444

# $^{57}$ Fe Mössbauer spectroscopy predicts superstructure for $K_{0.08}[Cu^{II}(N,N'app)Cl]_2[Fe^{III}(CN)_6]\cdot 0.92H_3O\cdot 3H_2O$

Uday Mukhopadhyay, C. Matthias Grunert, Joachim Kusz, Sergey Reiman, P. Gütlich\* and Ivan Bernal\*

The crystal structure of  $K_{0.08}$ [Cu<sup>II</sup>(N,N'app)Cl]<sub>2</sub>[Fe<sup>III</sup>(CN)<sub>6</sub>]<sup>•</sup> 0.92H<sub>3</sub>O·3H<sub>2</sub>O, where N,N'app is bis(*N*,*N*'-3-aminopropylpiperazine), was determined by single crystal X-ray diffraction (CCD) at five temperatures. Its <sup>57</sup>Fe Mössbauer spectra showed three quadrupole doublets typical of Fe(III) low spin species which call for a superstructure, verified by the X-ray studies.

#### 1447

## A left-handed supramolecular assembly around a righthanded screw axis in the crystal structure of homo-DNA

Pradeep S. Pallan, Paolo Lubini and Martin Egli\*

The crystal structure of homo-DNA ( $(4' \rightarrow 6')$ -linked oligo(2',3'-dideoxy- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl)nucleotide) revealed formation of a left-handed superhelix with an underlying right-handed crystallographic symmetry, thus providing further demonstration of the versatility of nucleic acids as construction materials for supramolecular assemblies and an inspiration for crystal engineering.

#### 1450

## Acridinone-based anion receptors and sensors

Sergio E. García-Garrido, Claudia Caltagirone, Mark E. Light and Philip A. Gale\*

The interaction of a variety of acridinone derivatives containing hydrogen-bond donor groups in the 4- and 5-positions with anions demonstrate the potential of this new scaffold in anion receptor and sensor design.







Fluorescence of hydrogen-bond functionalised acridinones





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## 1453

## Chemoselective derivatization of a bionanoparticle by click reaction and ATRP reaction

Qingbing Zeng, Tao Li, Brandon Cash, Siqi Li, Fang Xie and Qian Wang\*

Horse spleen apoferritin, a hollow bionanoparticle, can be chemoselectively modified to afford a robust scaffold for further chemical reactions, including Cu(I)-catalyzed azide–alkyne cycloaddition reaction and atom transfer radical polymerization reaction.

## 1456

## Challenging the absence of observable hydrogens in the assignment of absolute configurations by NMR: application to chiral primary alcohols

Félix Freire, José Manuel Seco, Emilio Quiñoá and Ricardo Riguera\*

A general NMR spectroscopy protocol for determination of absolute configuration of primary alcohols devoid of hydrogens at one of the two substituents is described.

#### 1459

## Enantiodifferentiation of chiral cationic cages using trapped achiral $BF_4^-$ anions as chirotopic probes

Richard Frantz, Christopher S. Grange, Nawal K. Al-Rasbi, Michael D. Ward\* and Jérôme Lacour\*

Addition of enantiopure TRISPHAT anions to chiral cationic cages (hosts) leads to the enantiodifferentiation of the ligands of the racemic salts and, even more effectively, of the entrapped achiral tetrafluoroborate anion (guest).

## 1462

## Supported ionic liquid phase catalysis with supercritical flow

Ulrich Hintermair, Guoying Zhao, Catherine C. Santini, Mark J. Muldoon and David J. Cole-Hamilton\*

Rapid hydroformylation of 1-octene (rates up to  $800 \text{ h}^{-1}$ ) with the catalyst remaining stable for at least 40 h and with very low rhodium leaching levels (0.5 ppm) is demonstrated when using a system involving flowing the substrate, reacting gases and products dissolved in scCO<sub>2</sub> over a fixed bed supported ionic liquid phase catalyst.







0-(S)-9-AMA

0-(R)-9-AMA

Pg



## Unexpected four- and eight-membered organo P-Se heterocycles

Guoxiong Hua, Yang Li, Alexandra M. Z. Slawin and J. Derek Woollins\*

New organo-phosphorus-selenium heterocycles have been prepared and characterised crystallographically.

1468

Q



## Nitrogen-doped magnetic carbon nanoparticles as catalyst supports for efficient recovery and recycling

Hyeonseok Yoon, Sungrok Ko and Jyongsik Jang\*

Palladium nanoparticles were deposited with high dispersion and stability on nitrogen-doped magnetic carbon nanoparticles by a simple impregnation method, and their catalytic performance was investigated for Heck, Suzuki, and Sonogashira coupling reactions.

## AUTHOR INDEX

Aida, Takuzo, 1441 Ali, Emril Mohamed, 1406 Al-Rasbi, Nawal K., 1459 Arif, Atta M., 1433 Baglioni, Piero, 1424 Bao, Jianchun, 1418 Bernal, Ivan, 1444 Berti, Debora, 1424 Betti, Francesca, 1424 Brandi, Alberto, 1424 Brough, Peter, 1412 Buriak, Jillian M., 1438 Caltagirone, Claudia, 1450 Cash, Brandon, 1453 Cervantes-Lee, Francisco, 1433 Chen, Huan, 1395 Cicchi, Stefano, 1424 Cole-Hamilton, David J., 1462 Connon, Stephen J., 1421 Donaldson, M., 1427 Dudley, Gregory B., 1436 Eckert, C. A., 1427 Egli, Martin, 1447 Ferrati, Silvia, 1424 Frantz, Richard, 1459 Freire, Félix, 1456 Gale, Philip A., 1450

Gao, Yuan, 1438 García-Garrido, Sergio E., 1450 Ghini, Giacomo, 1424 Grange, Christopher S., 1459 Grilly, J. D., 1427 Grunert, C. Matthias, 1444 Gütlich, P., 1444 Hallett, J. P., 1427 Hanrath, Tobias, 1438 Haynie, Donald T., 1415 Hintermair, Ulrich, 1462 Hua, Guoxiong, 1465 Jana, Nikhil R., 1406 Jang, Jyongsik, 1468 Jessop, P. G., 1427 Ji, Fengyuan, 1409 John, E. A., 1427 Kinbara, Kazushi, 1441 Ko, Sungrok, 1468 Kojima, Takahiro, 1430 Korgel, Brian A., 1438 Kusz, Joachim, 1444 Lacour, Jérôme, 1459 Lascialfari, Luisa, 1424 Li, Siqi, 1453 Li, Tao, 1453 Li, Yang, 1465

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Thomas, C. A., 1427 Tian. He. 1409 Tokito, Shizuo, 1430 Vinci, D., 1427 Wang, Qian, 1453 Wang, Qiaochun, 1409 Ward, Michael D., 1459 Whittington, Catherine F., 1415 Woollins, J. Derek, 1465 Xie, Fang, 1453 Xu, Yun, 1409 Yamashita, Yoshiro, 1430 Ying, Jackie Y., 1406 Yoon, Hyeonseok, 1468 Yu, Hsiao-hua, 1406 Zeng, Qingbing, 1453 Zhang, Hongyu, 1395 Zhang, Jiguang, 1438 Zhang, Xi, 1395 Zhao, Guoying, 1462 Zheng, Yuangang, 1406 Zhong, Yang, 1415 Zhou, Jiahong, 1418 Zhou, Ping, 1418 Zhu, Liangliang, 1409

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